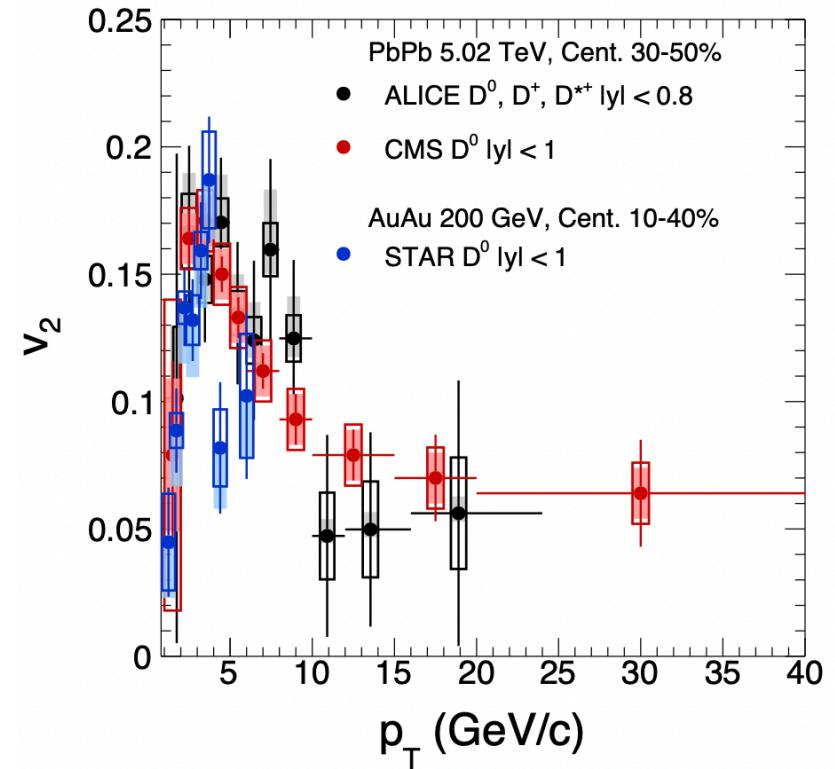
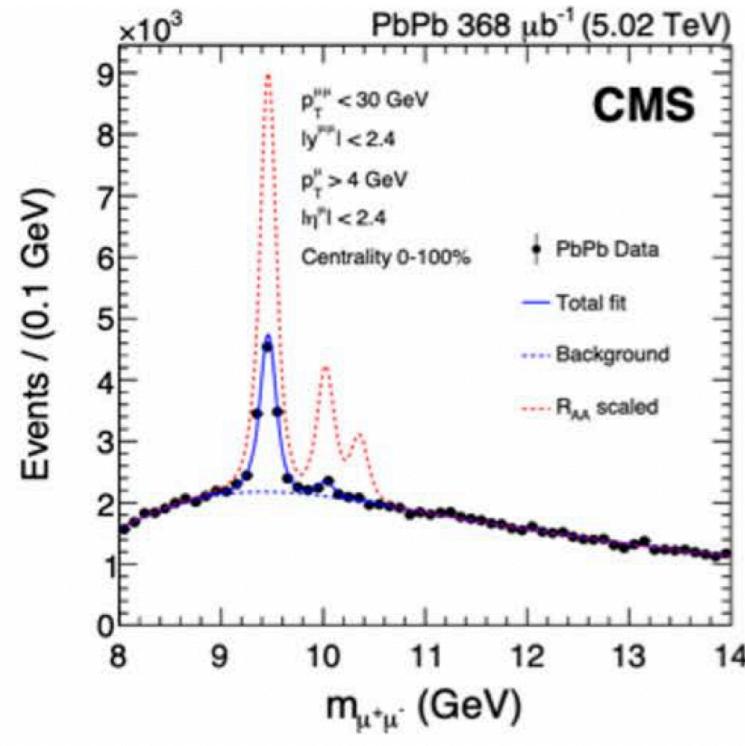


Lattice QCD for Heavy-Ion Collisions: Status Update

lattice QCD: hot and heavy

- LHC
- sPHENIX
- STAR

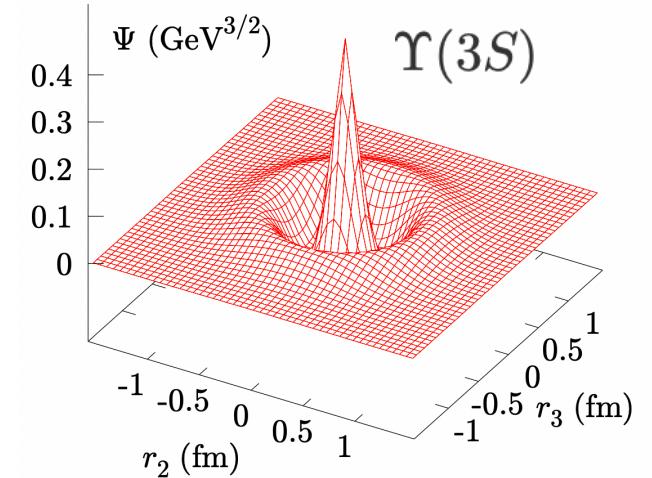
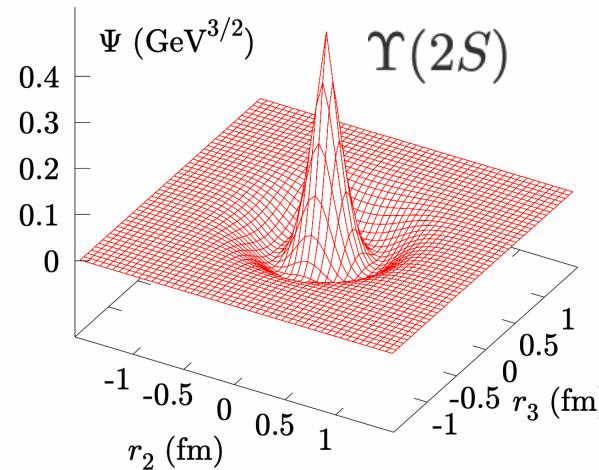
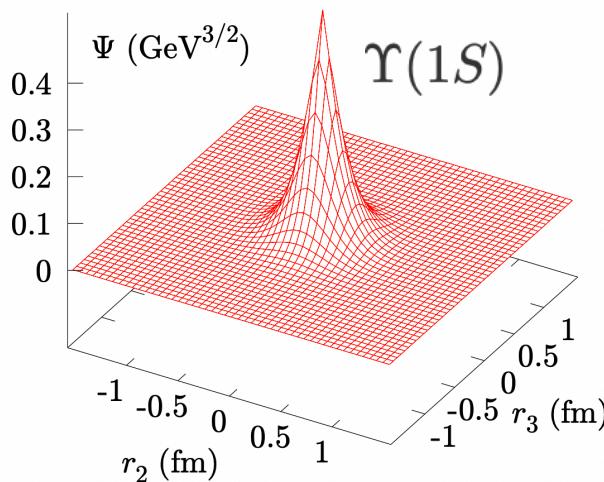


- bottomonia properties in QGP ?
- heavy-quark energy loss / diffusion constant ?

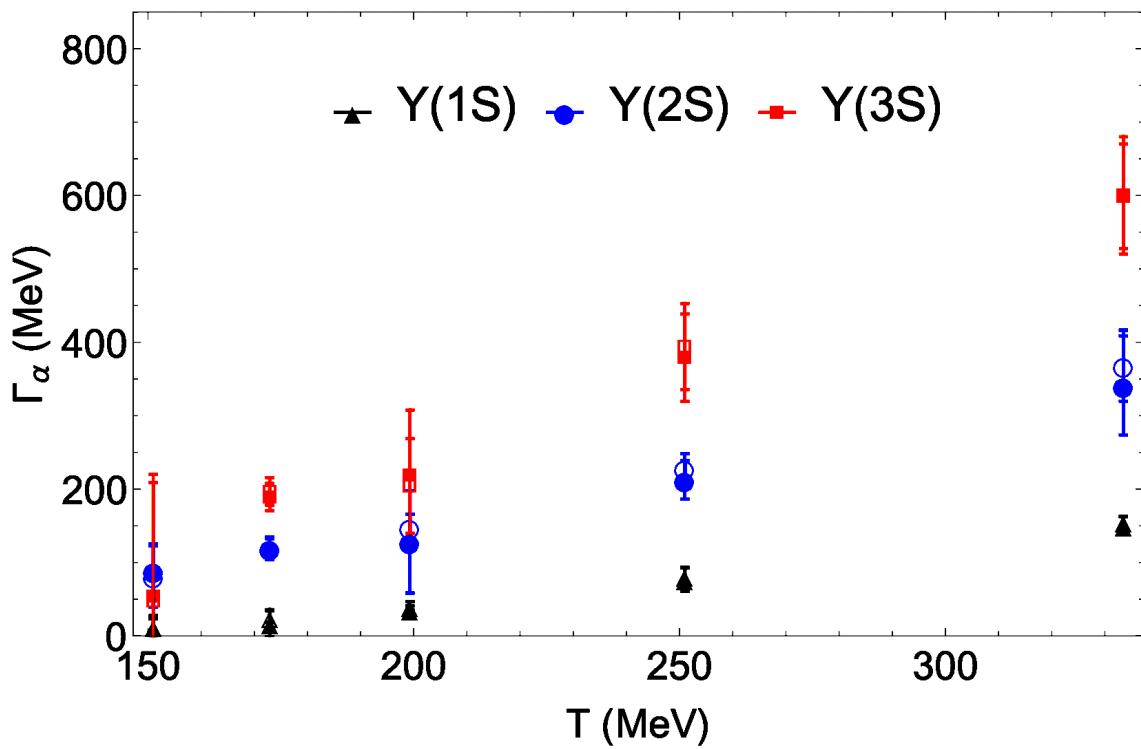
bottomonia in QGP

update: first results for up to 3S & 2P states

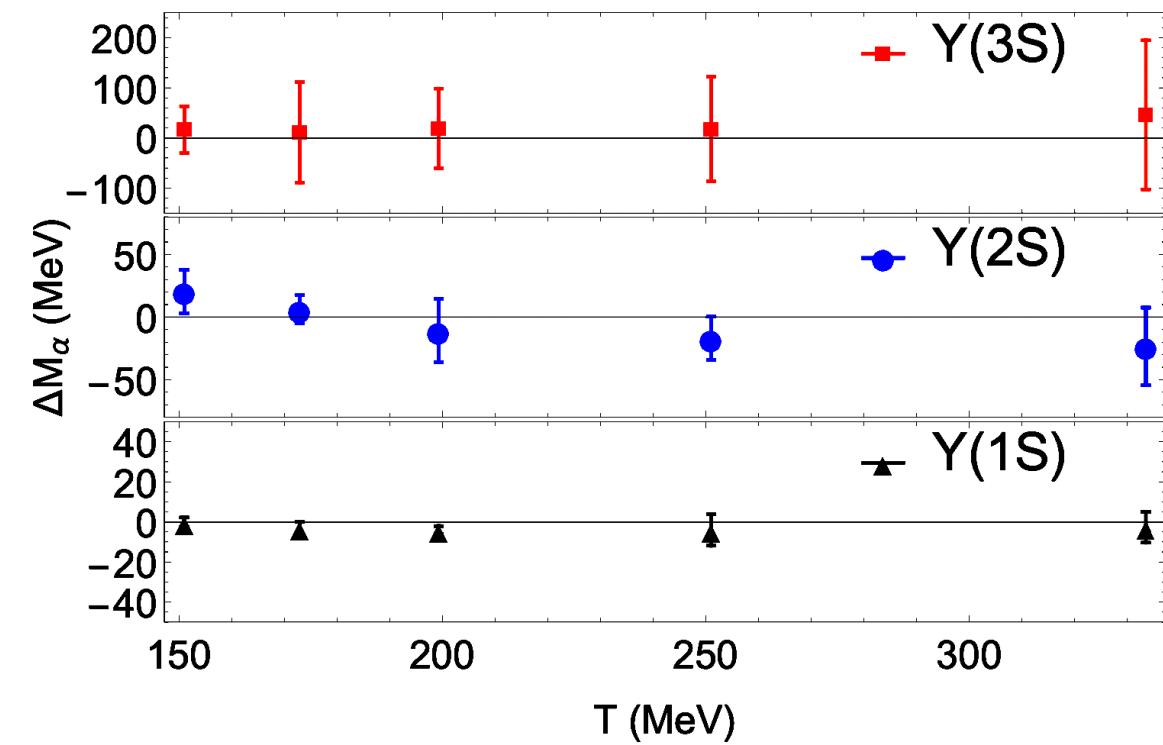
novel sources respecting symmetries of the state + variational analysis



thermal widths: large



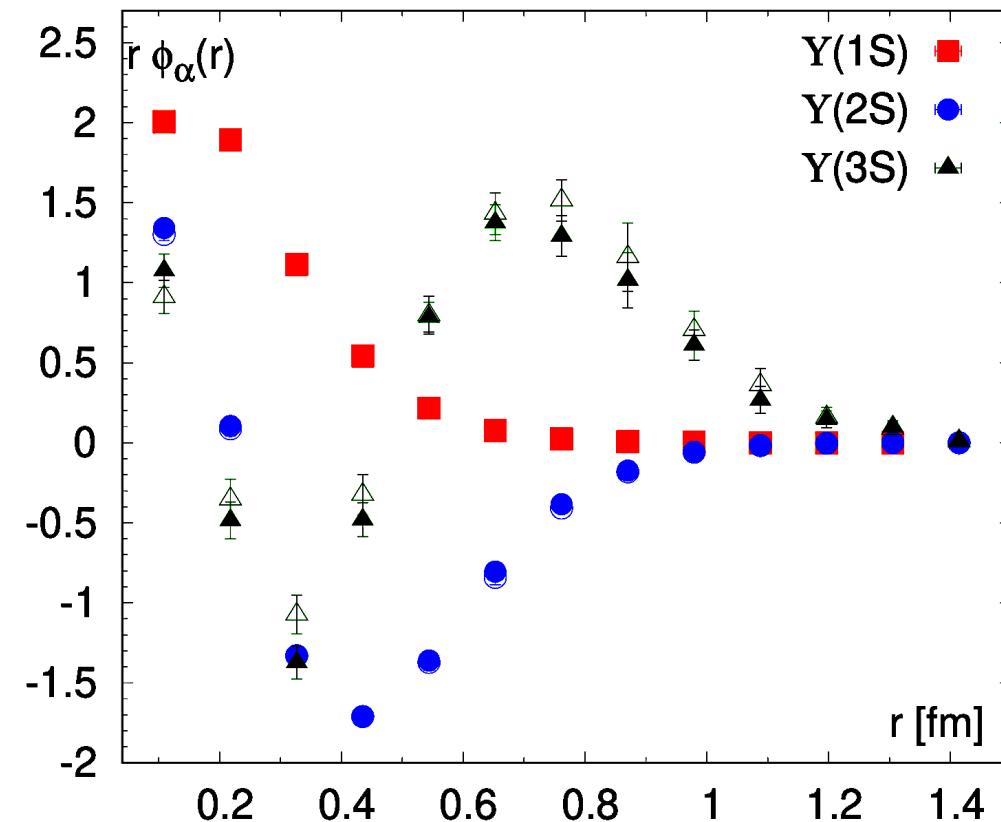
thermal mass shifts: small



Bethe-Salpeter amplitudes

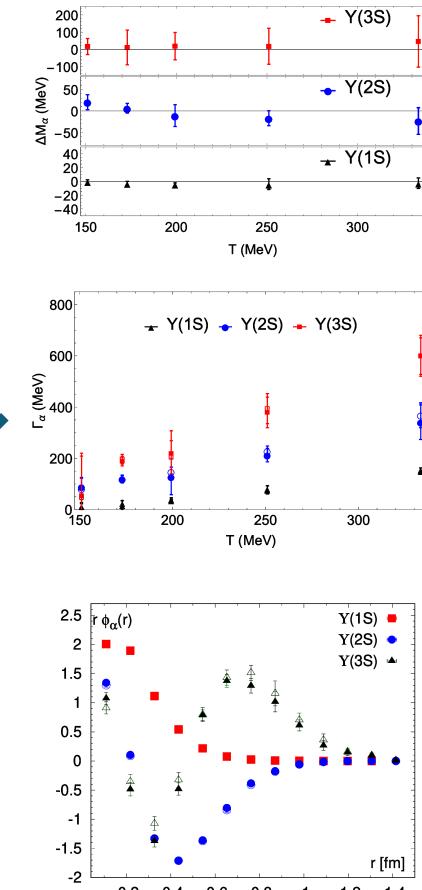
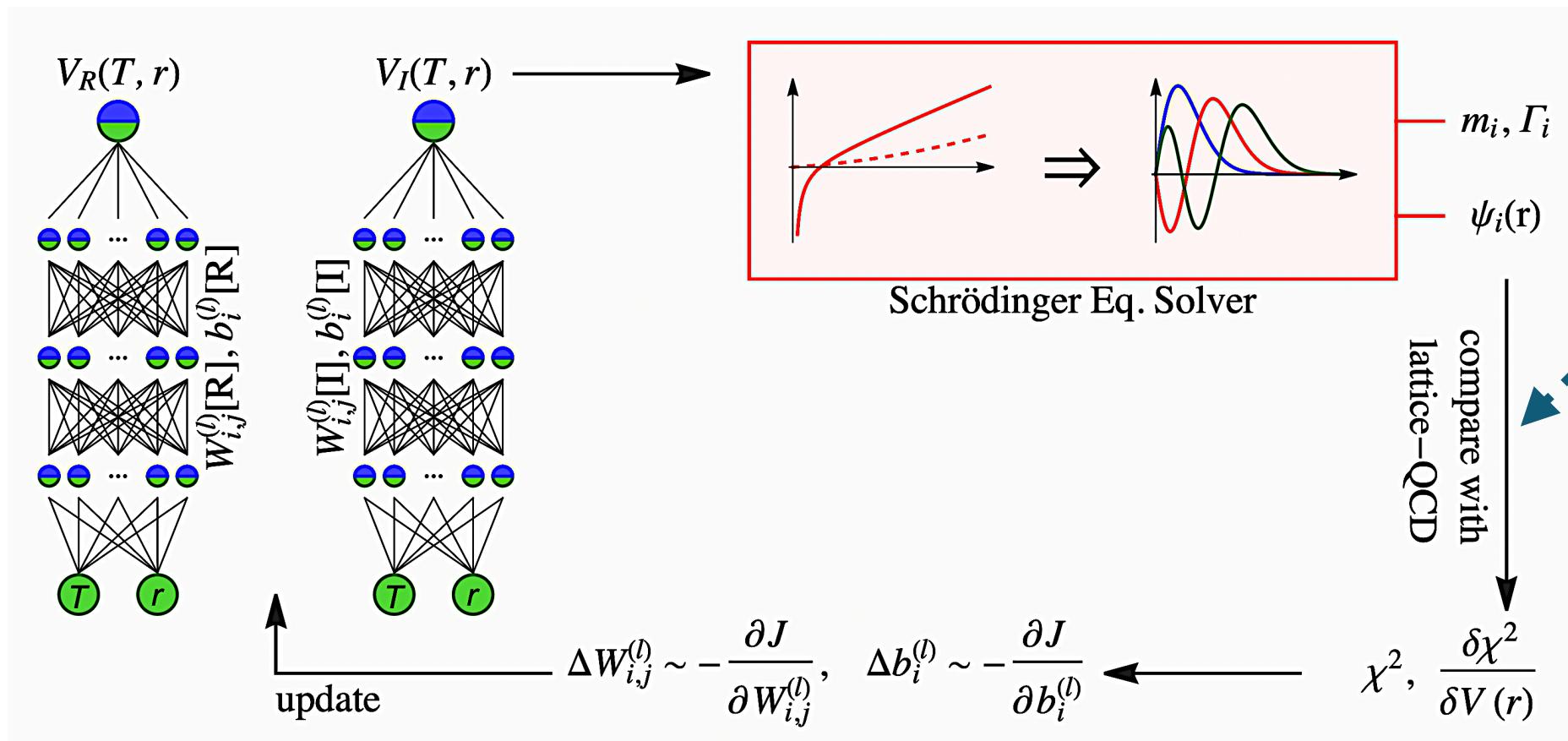
T=0: open symbols

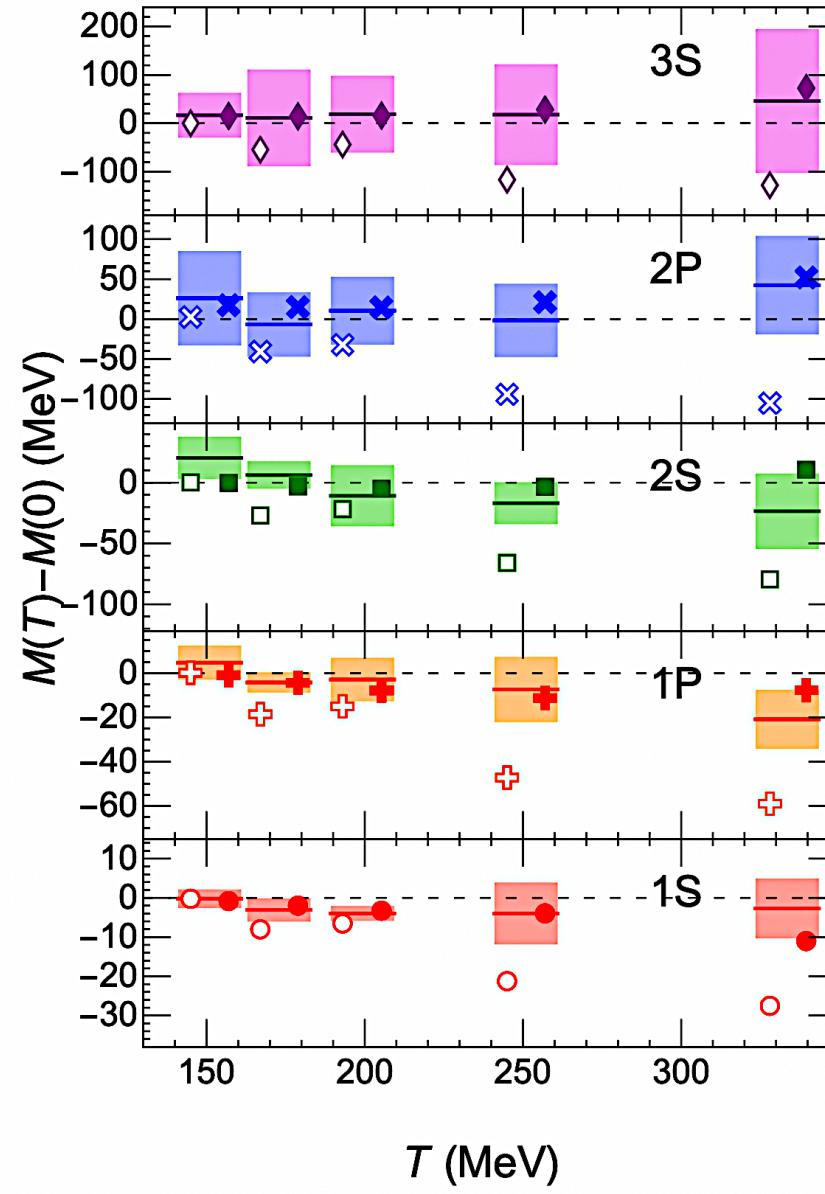
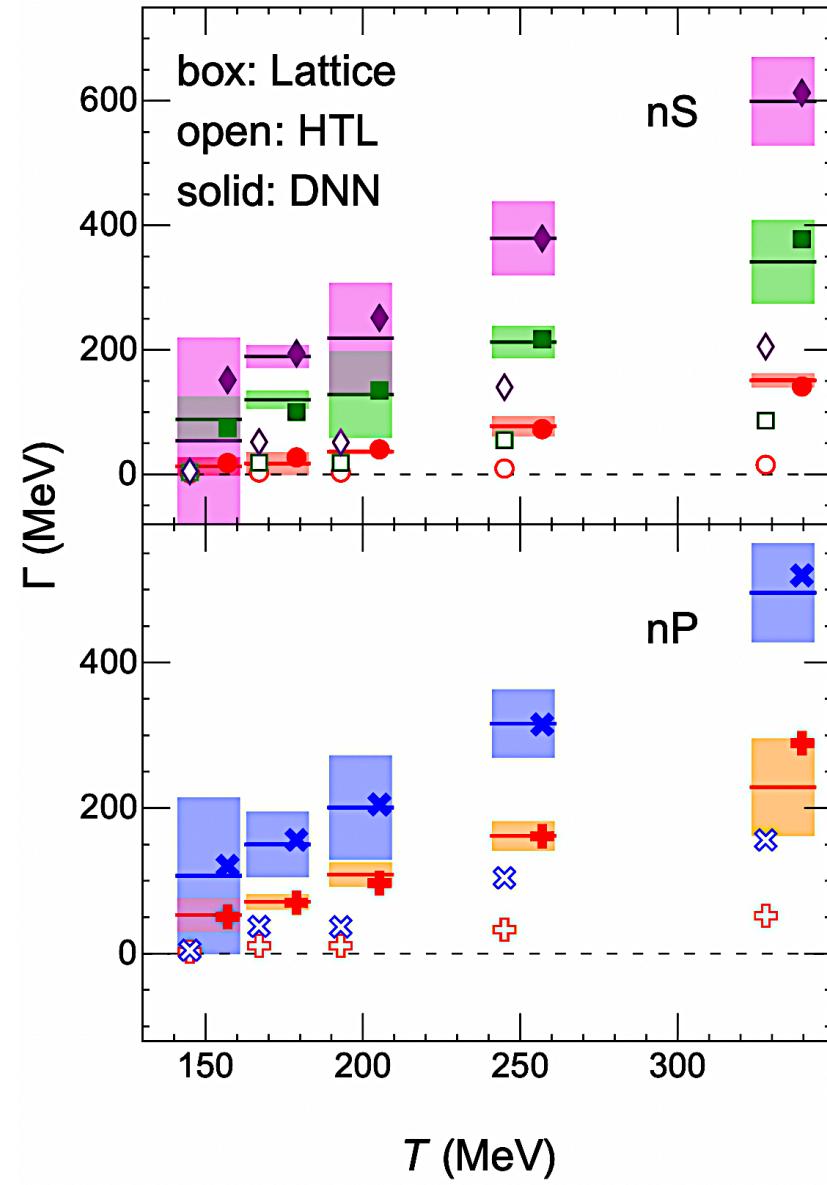
T=150 MeV: filled symbols



from bottomonia to heavy-quark potential in QGP

update: complex heavy-quark potential from LQCD
results on $\Upsilon(nS)$, $\eta(nP)$

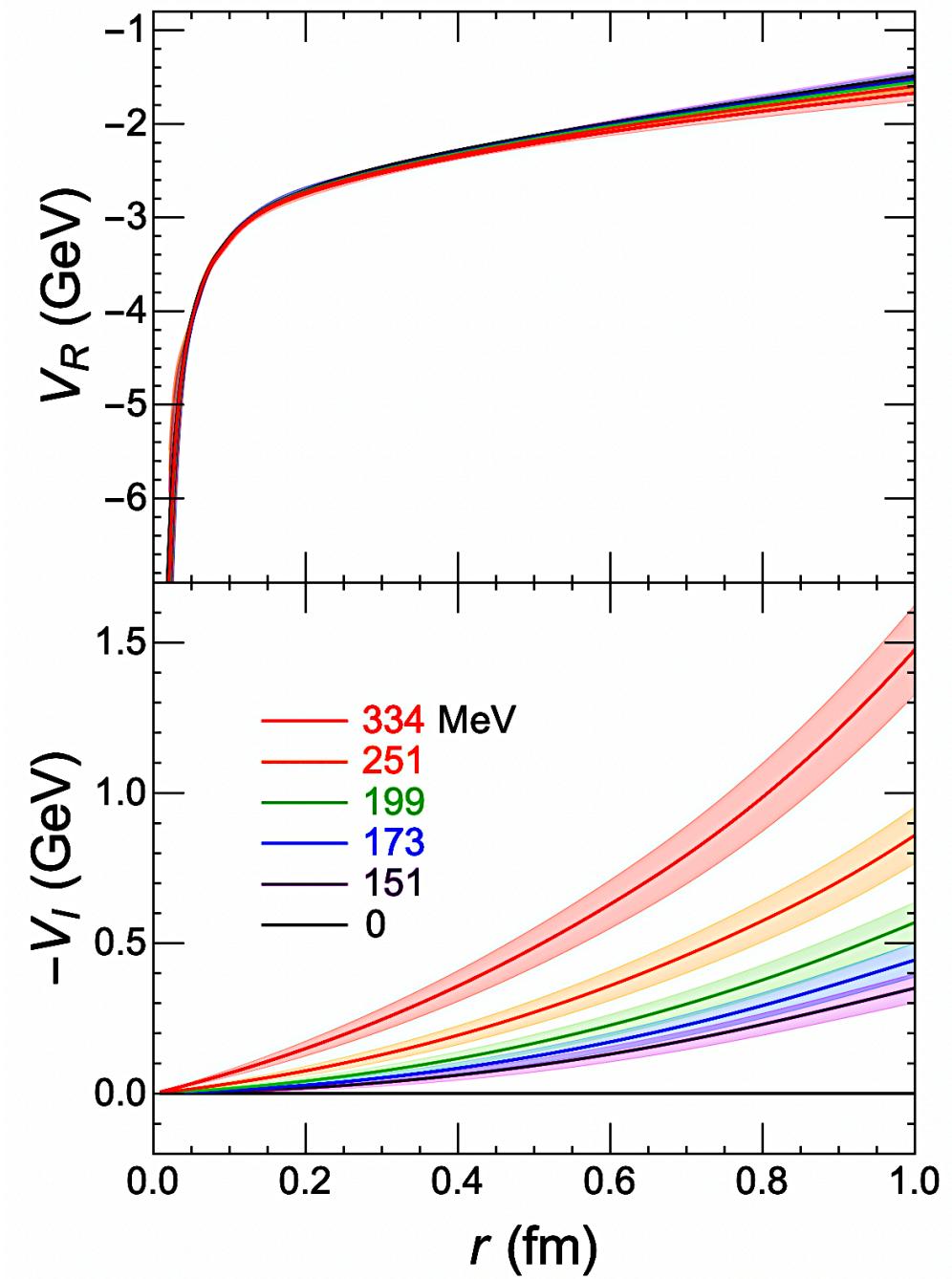




$\text{Re}[V(r, T)]$: nearly T independent

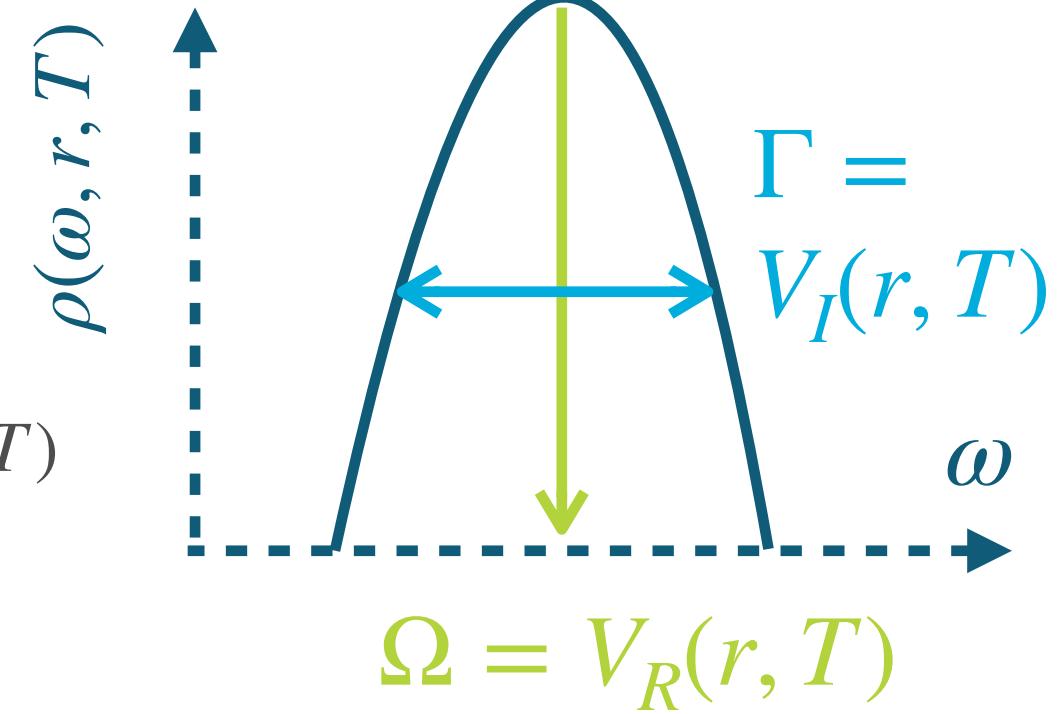
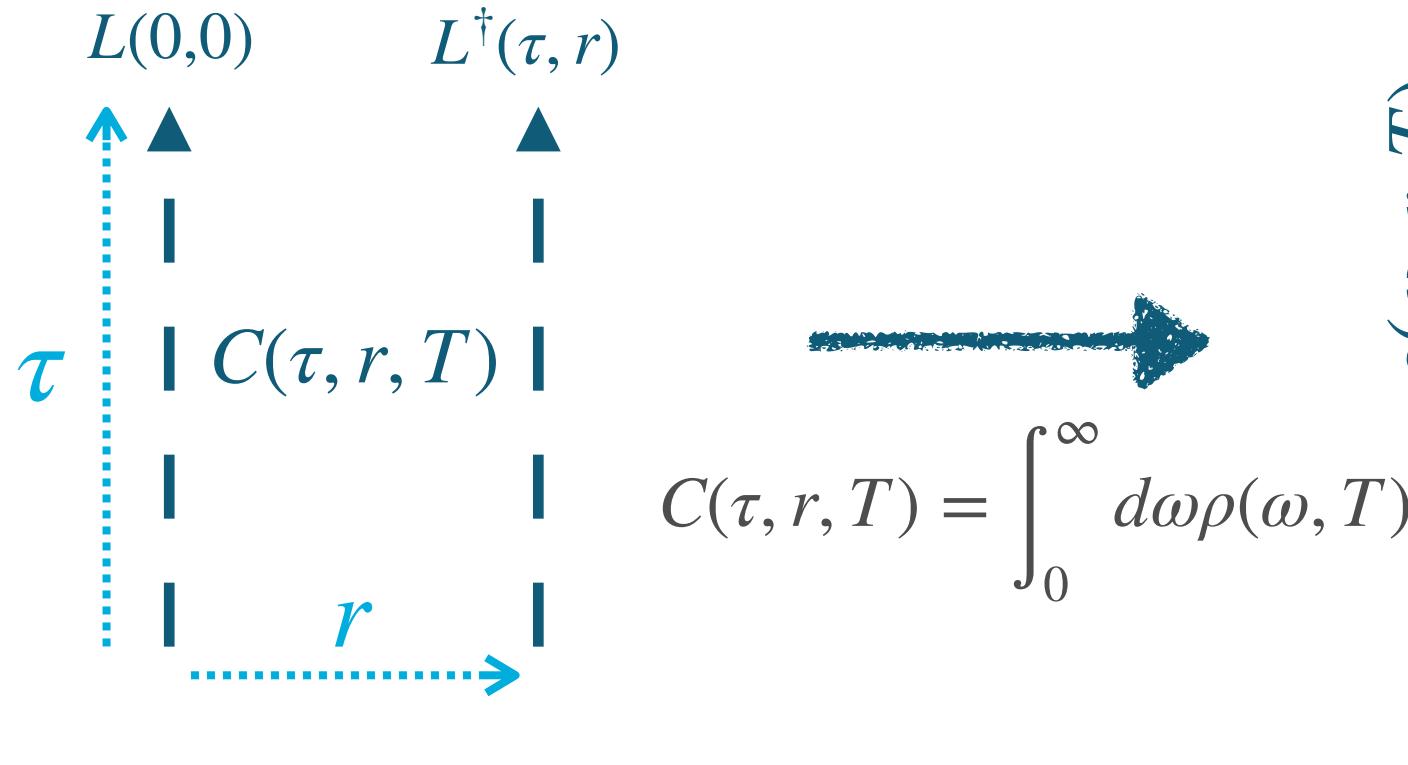
where is color screening in QGP ?

$\text{Im}[V(r, T)]$: large, T dependent



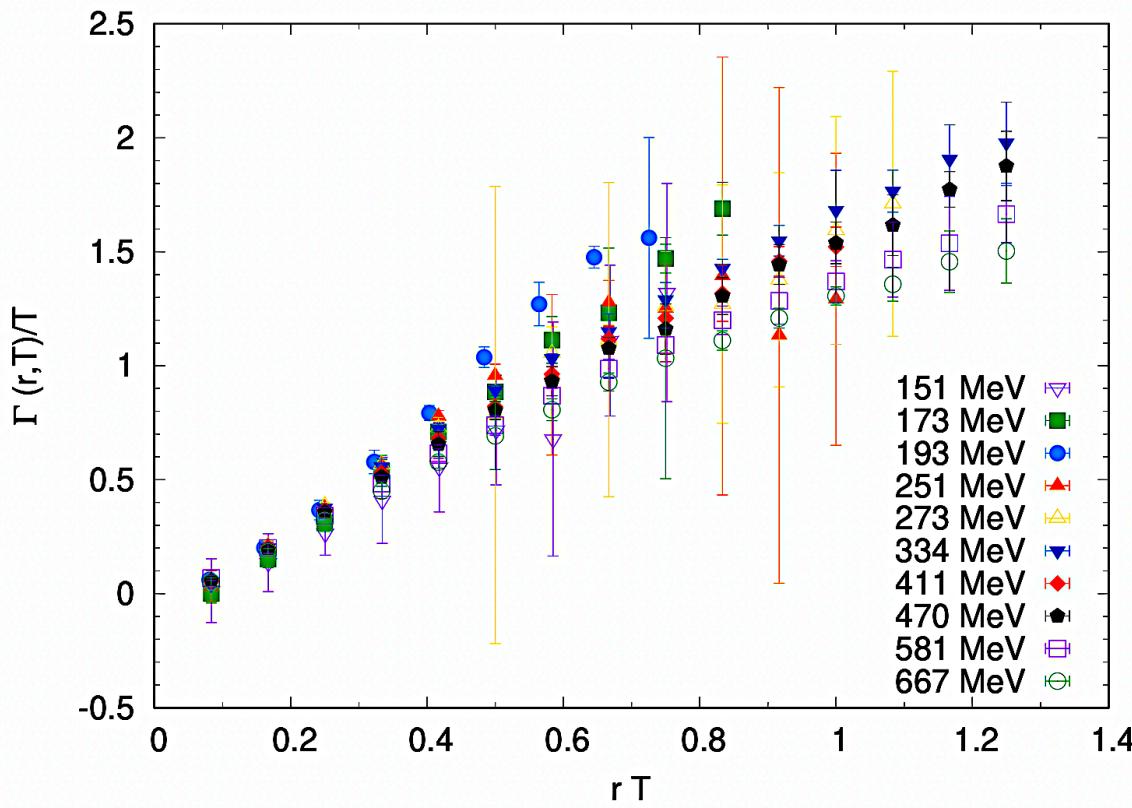
static-quark potential in QGP

update: first results for full QCD

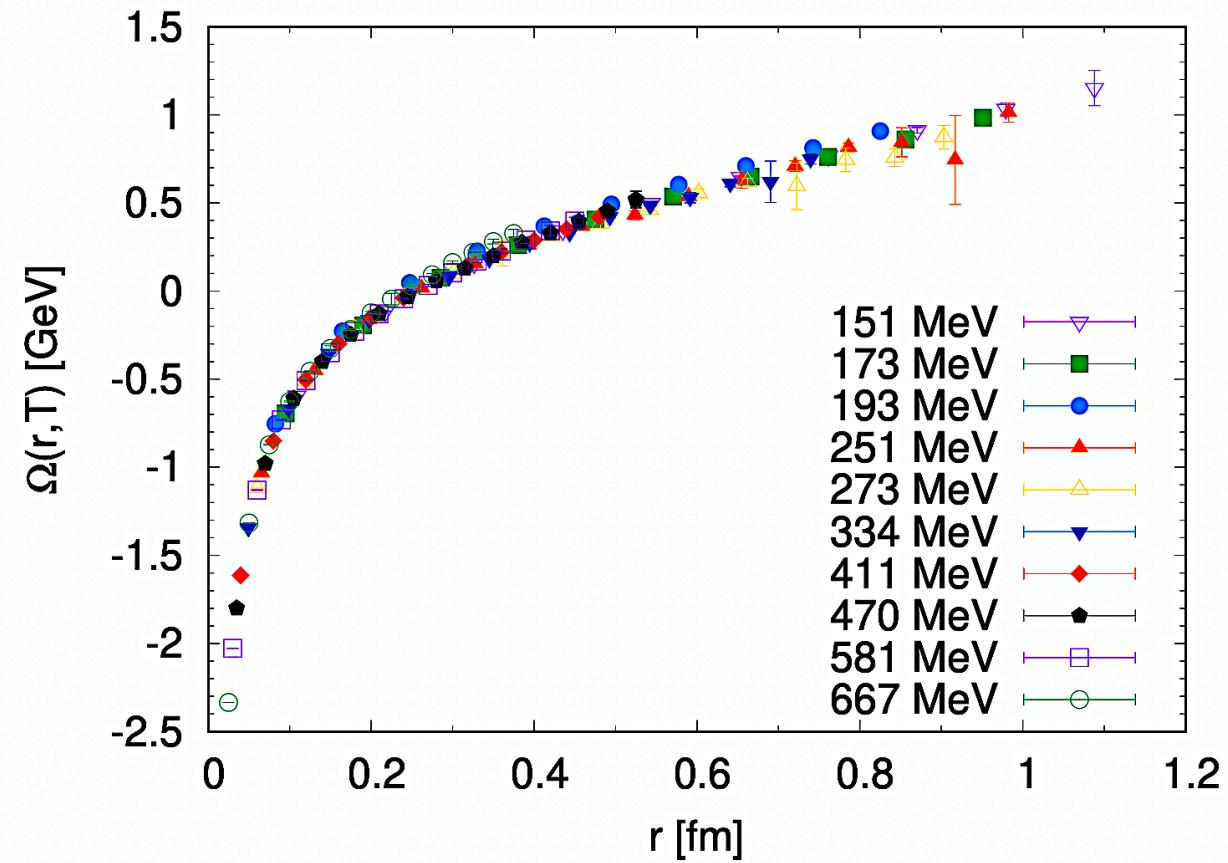


- subtract continuum using vacuum correlation
- characterize the dominant peak in $\rho(\omega, T)$

$\text{Im}[V(r, T)]$: large, T dependent



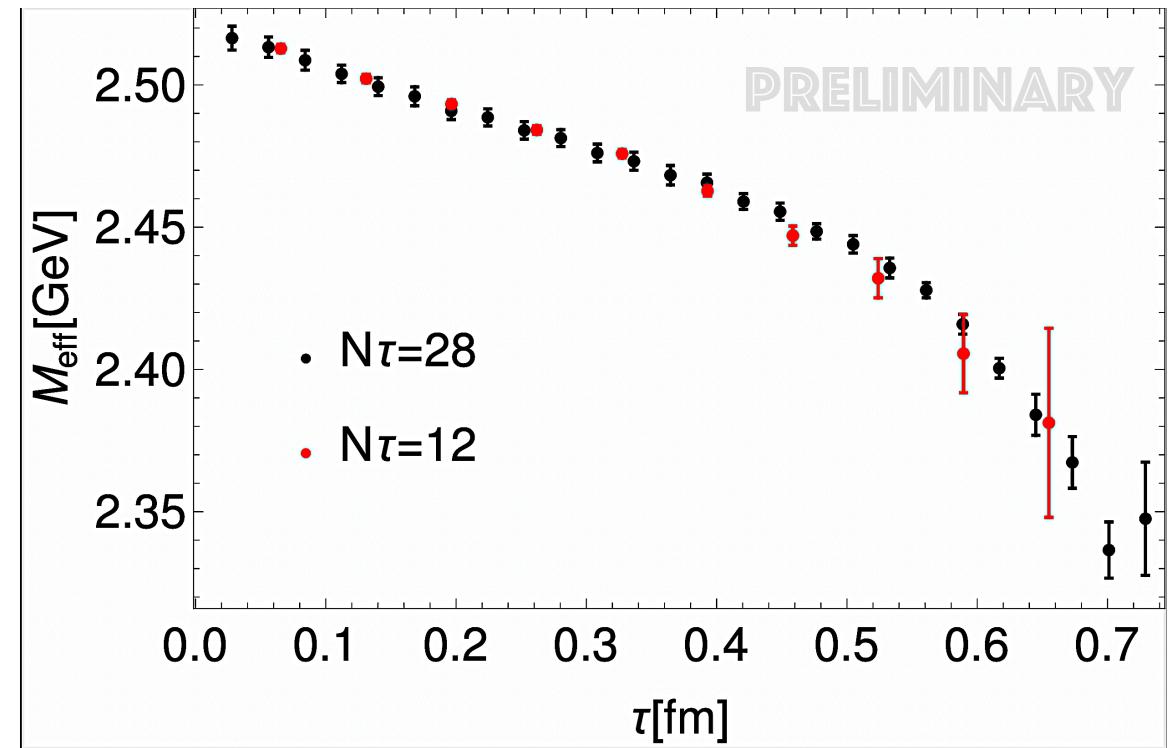
$\text{Re}[V(r, T)]$: nearly T independent



what happened to QGP color screening?

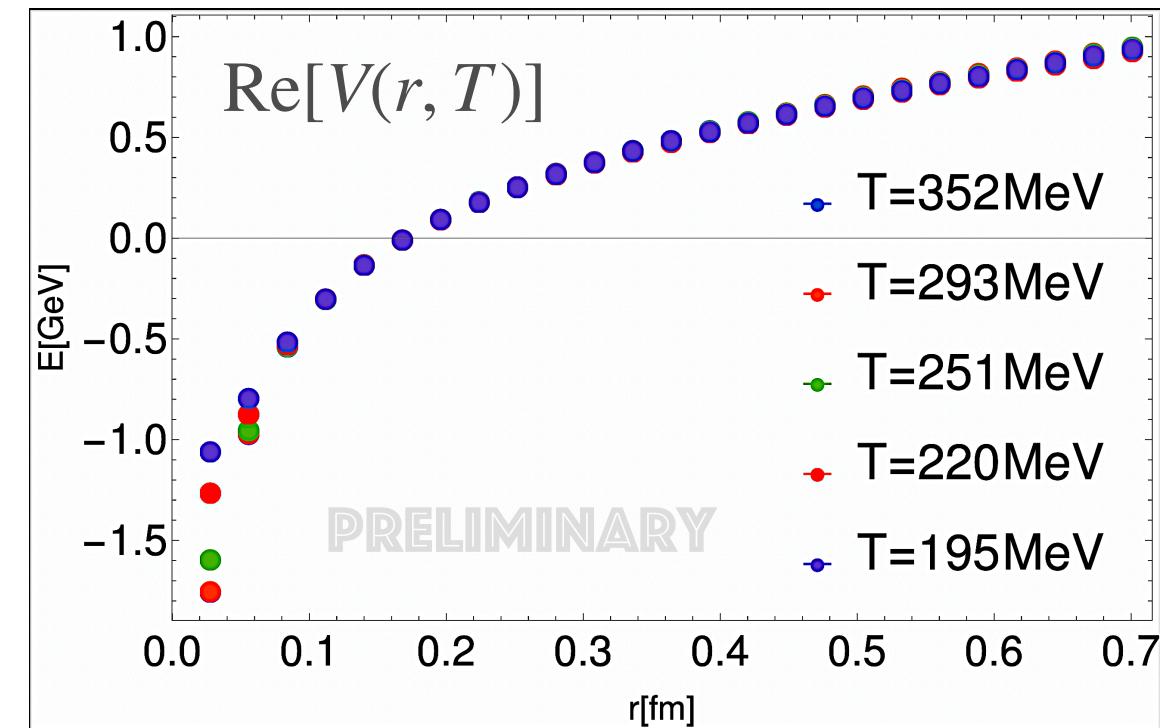
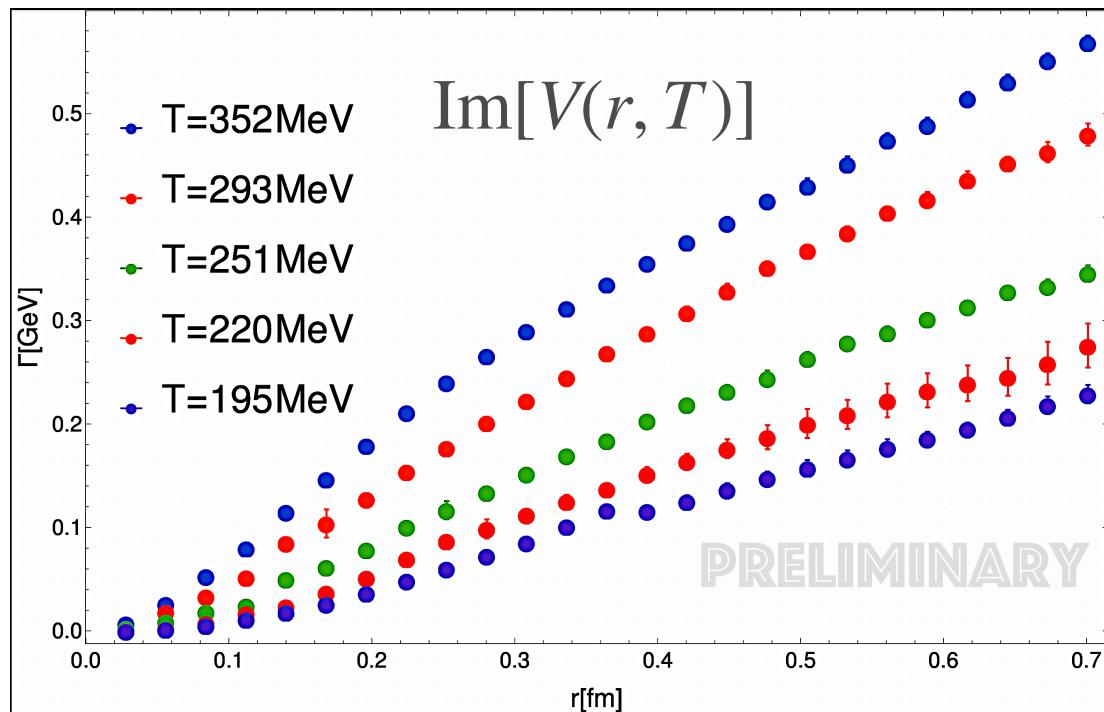
static-quark potential: finer resolution and more precise data

excellent agreement among
large and small lattices



continuum-subtracted effective mass

reconfirm results



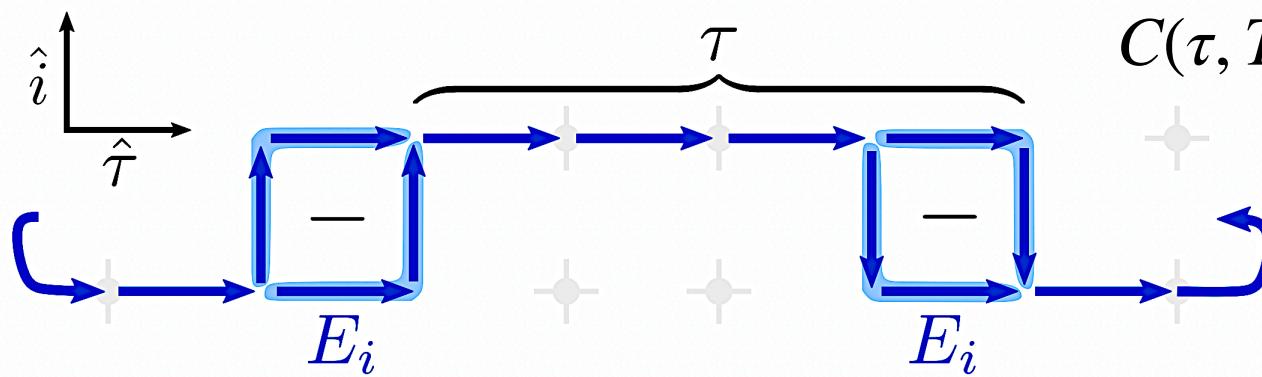
Rasmus Larsen et.al.: in preparation

due to dynamical quarks?

Gaurang Parkar's talk: Aug. 5, 15:40, Track C

heavy-quark diffusion constant

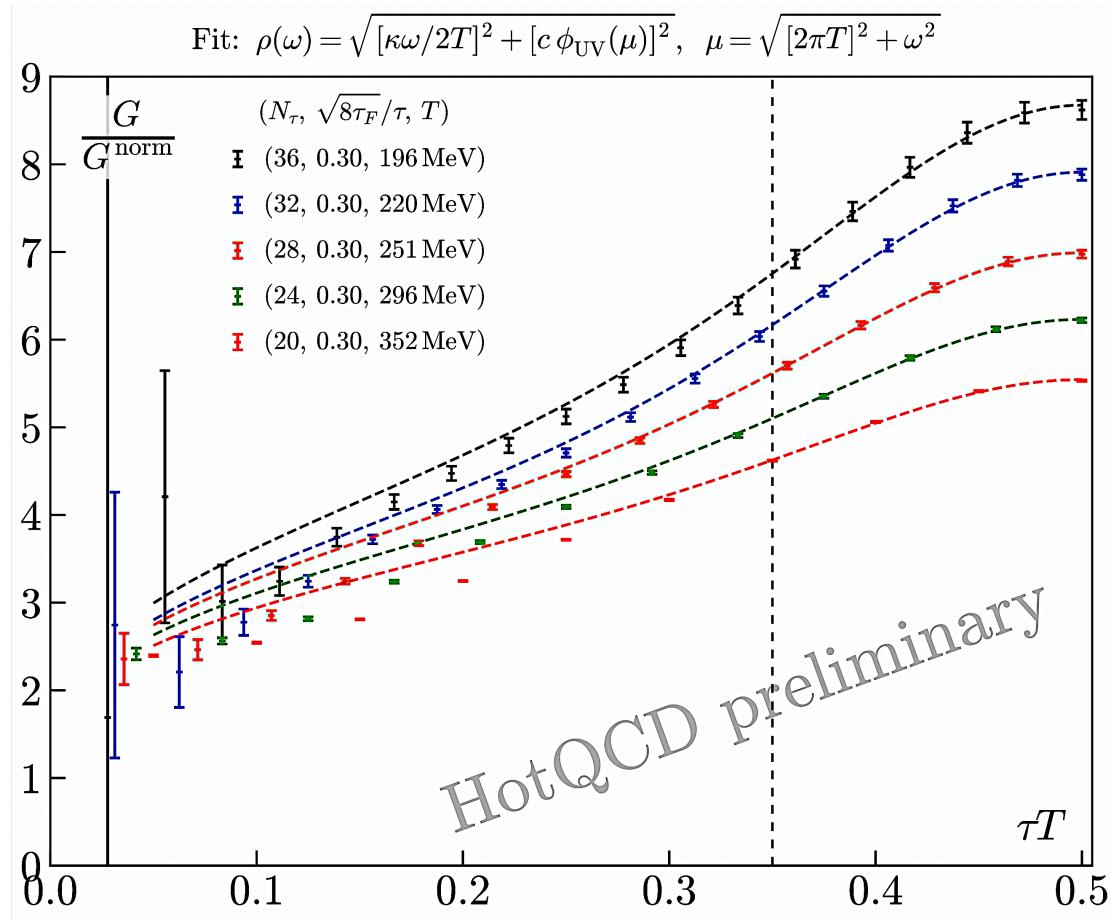
update: first results for full QCD



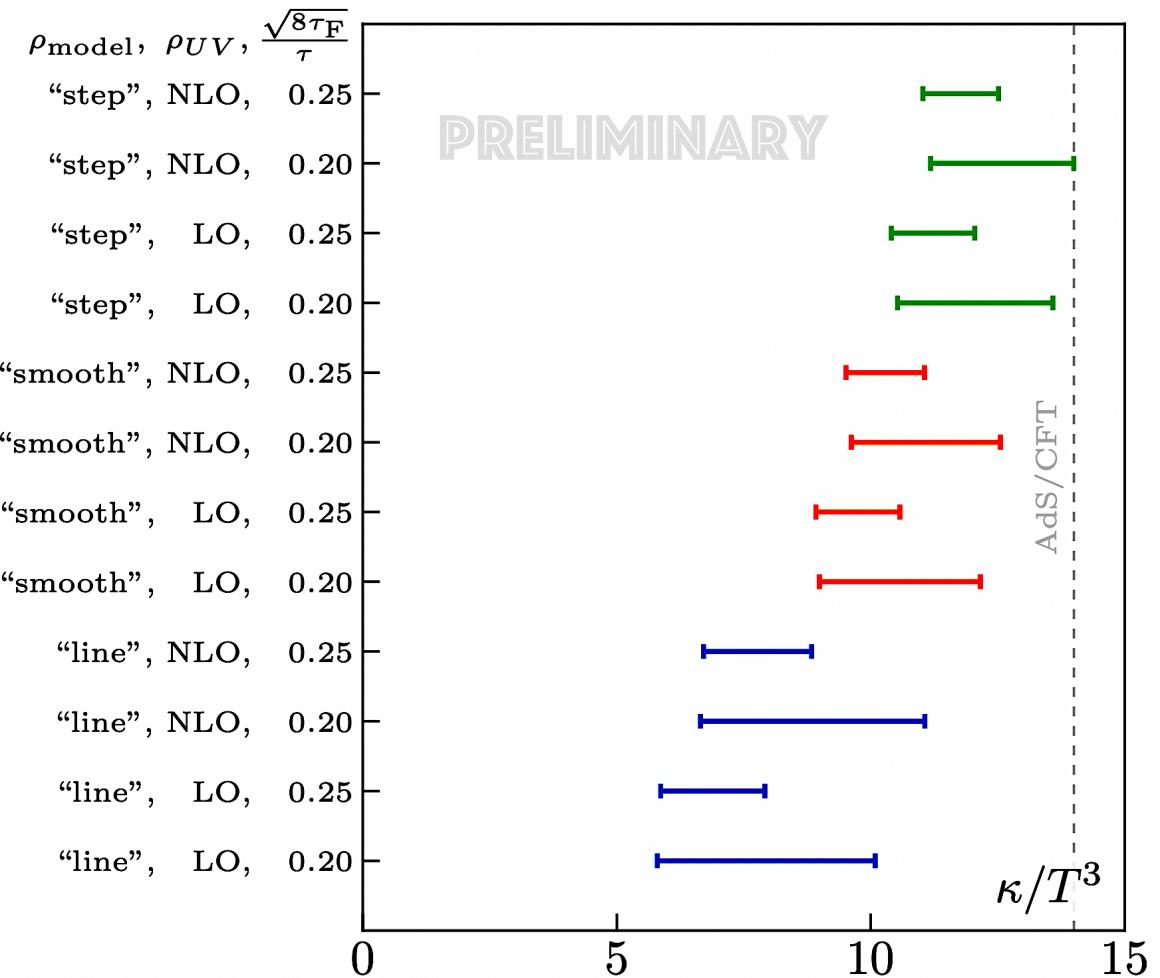
correlation of chromo-electric fields

$$C(\tau, T) = \int_0^\infty d\omega \frac{\cosh[\omega(\tau - 1/(2T))]}{\sinh[\omega/(2T)]} \rho(\omega, T)$$

$$D^{-1} = \frac{\kappa}{2T^2} = \frac{1}{T} \lim_{\omega \rightarrow 0} \frac{\rho(\omega, T)}{\omega}$$



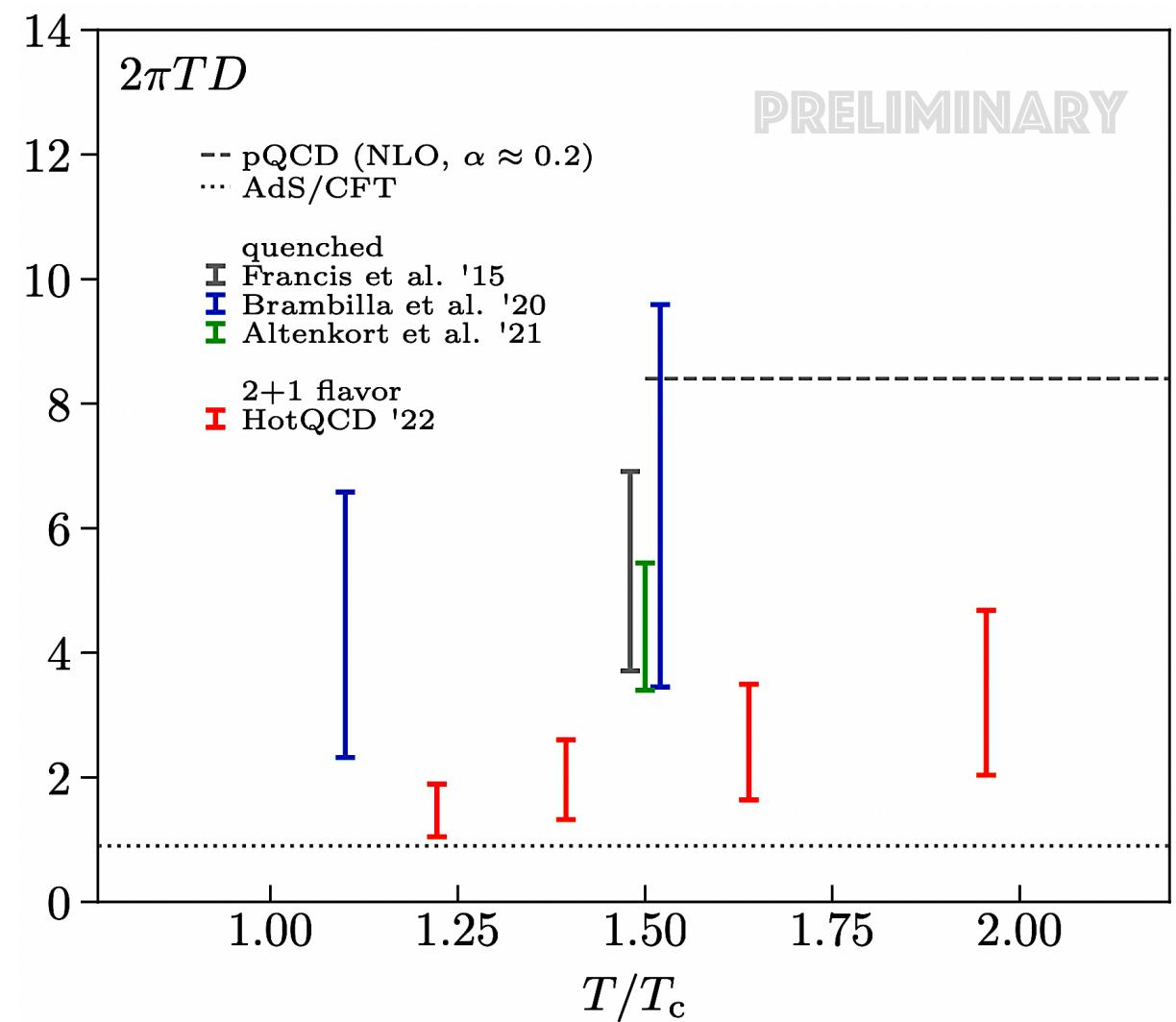
fit model $\rho(\omega)$ to correlators



fit multiple models for $\rho(\omega)$

quenched lattice QCD results:

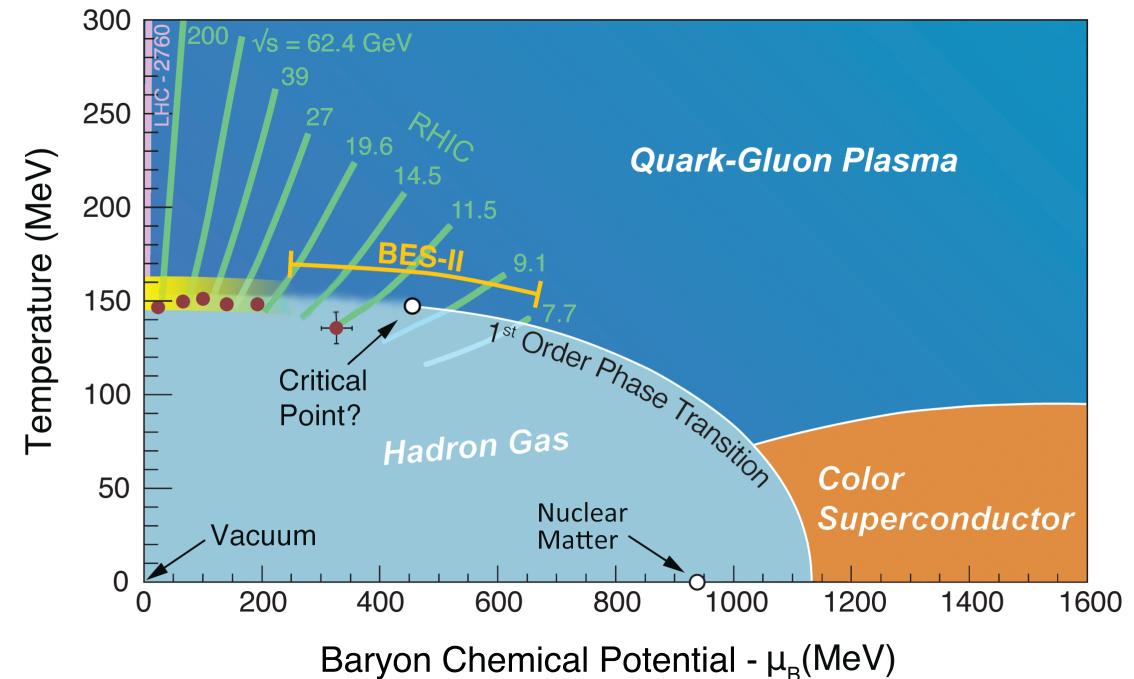
- Francis et.al., Phys. Rev. D92, 116003 (2015)
- Brambilla et.al., Phys. Rev. D102, 7, 074503 (2020)
- Altenkort et.al., Phys. Rev. D103, 1, 014511, (2021)
- Brambilla et.al., 2206.02861



Hai-Tao Shu's talk: Aug. 4, 16:10, Track D

lattice QCD: hot and dense

- RHIC BES-II
- NA61/SHINE
- HADES
- CBM



- QCD equation of state ?
- location of the QCD critical point ?

Taylor expansion in μ_B

update: state-of-the-art Taylor expansion

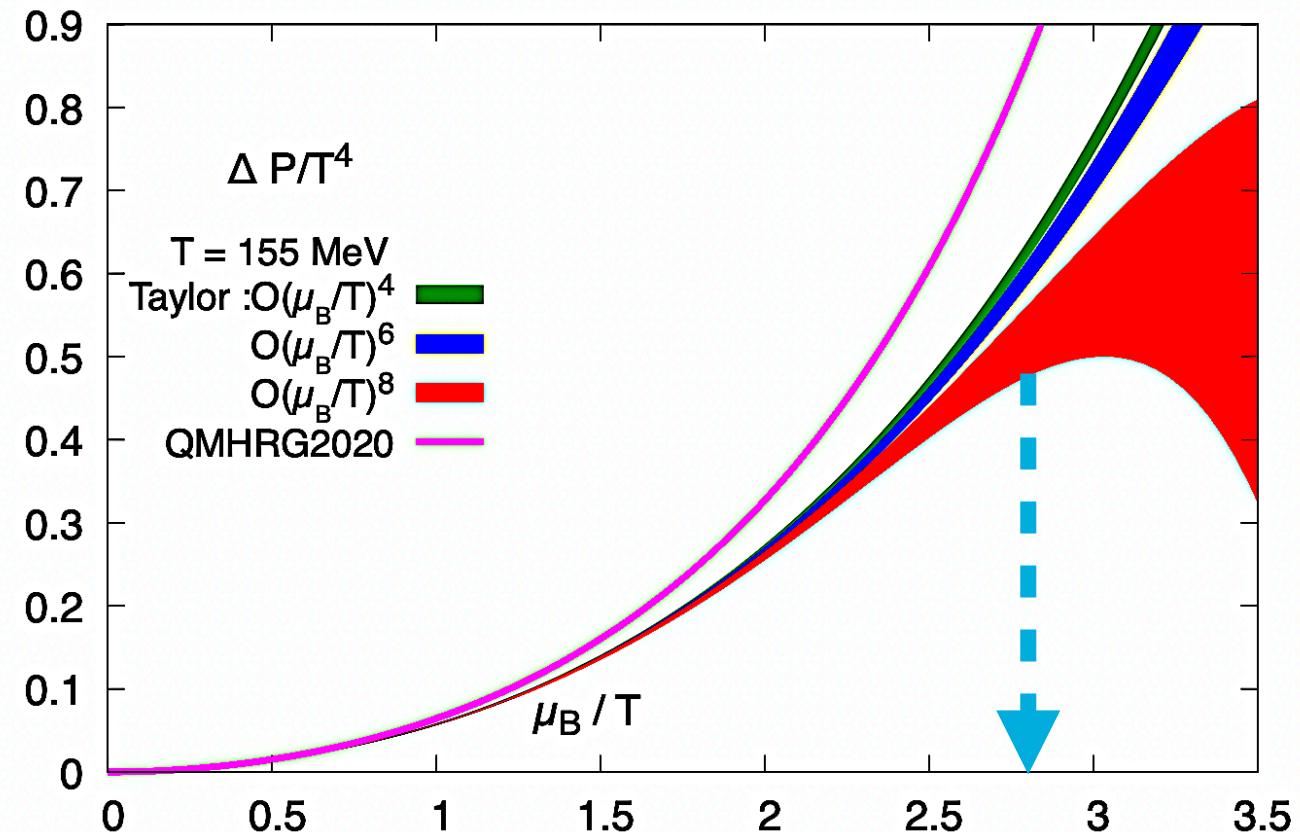
- Taylor expansion of pressure:

$$\frac{\Delta P_N^E}{T^4} = \sum_{n=1}^N \frac{\chi_n^B}{n!} \left(\frac{\mu_B}{T} \right)^n$$

$$\Delta P = P(T, \mu_B) - P(T, 0)$$

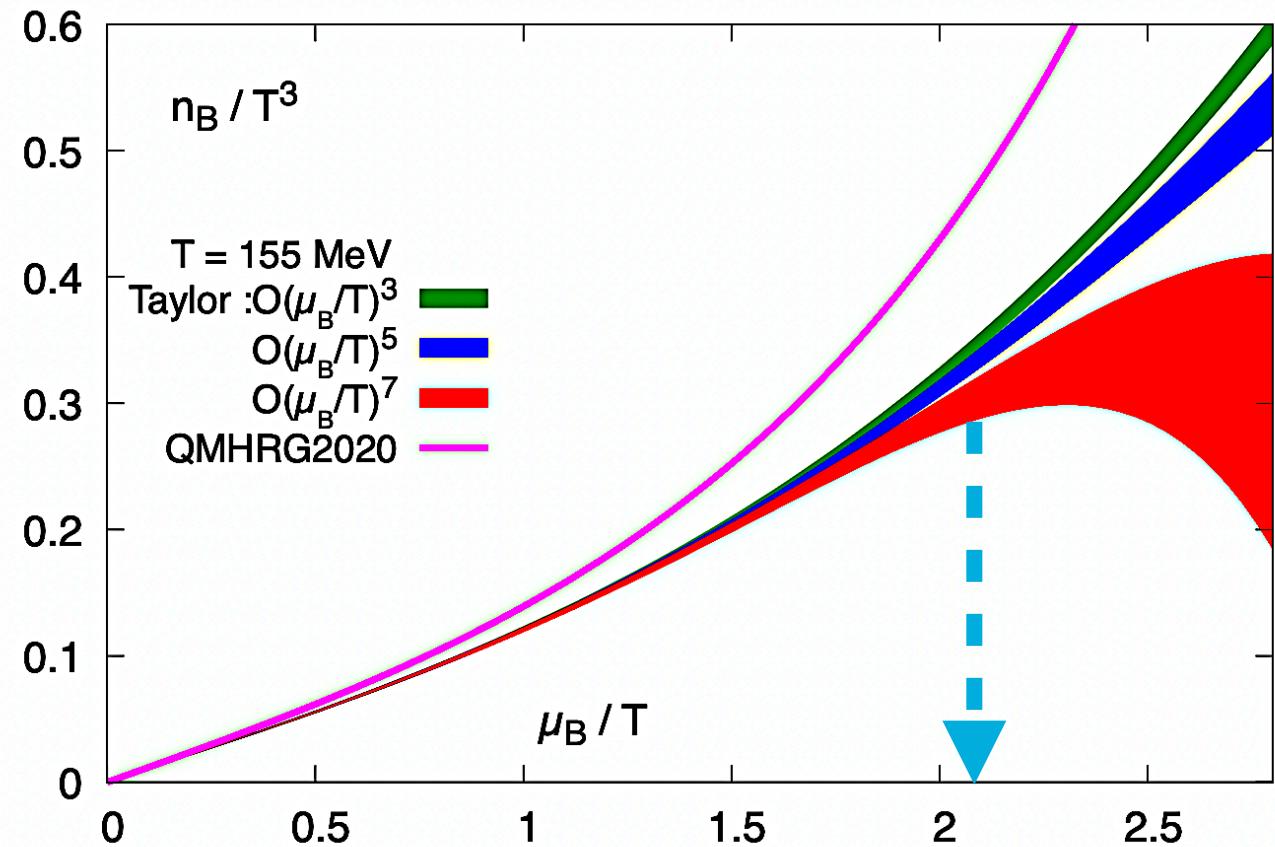
- expansion coefficients:

$$\chi_n^B(T) = \frac{1}{VT^3} \left. \frac{\partial^n \ln Z(T, \mu_B)}{\partial(\mu_B/T)^n} \right|_{\mu_B=0}$$



- Taylor expansion of net-baryon number density:

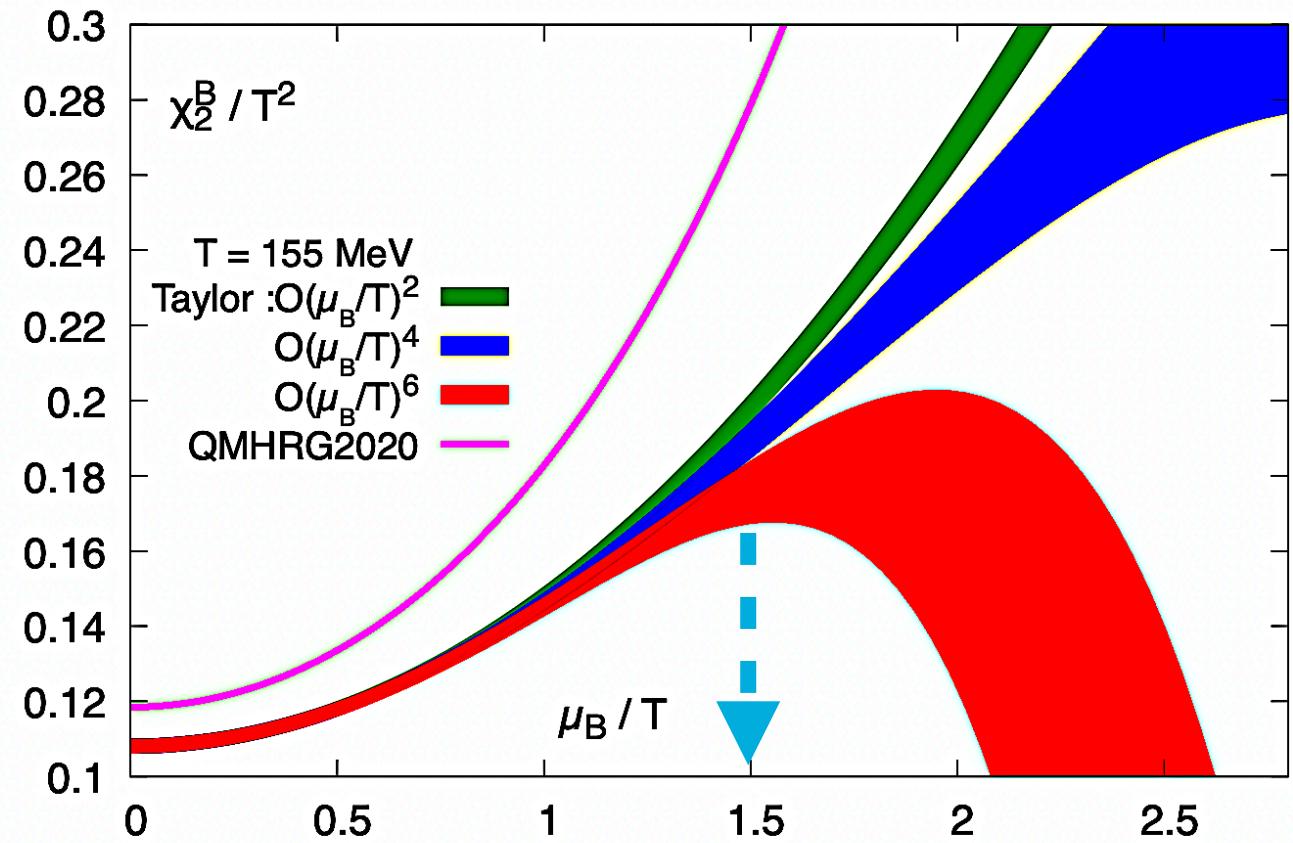
$$\mathcal{N}_N^E(T, \mu_B) = \frac{\partial P_N^E(T, \mu_B)}{\partial \mu_B}$$



- Taylor expansion baryon number susceptibility:

$$\chi_2^E(T, \mu_B) = \frac{\partial^2 P_N^E(T, \mu_B)}{\partial \mu_B^2}$$

reliable range of μ_B from empirical observations,
non-monotonic behaviors



Taylor expansion: a new variant

update: expansions in T, μ_B around $T_0(\mu_B), 0$

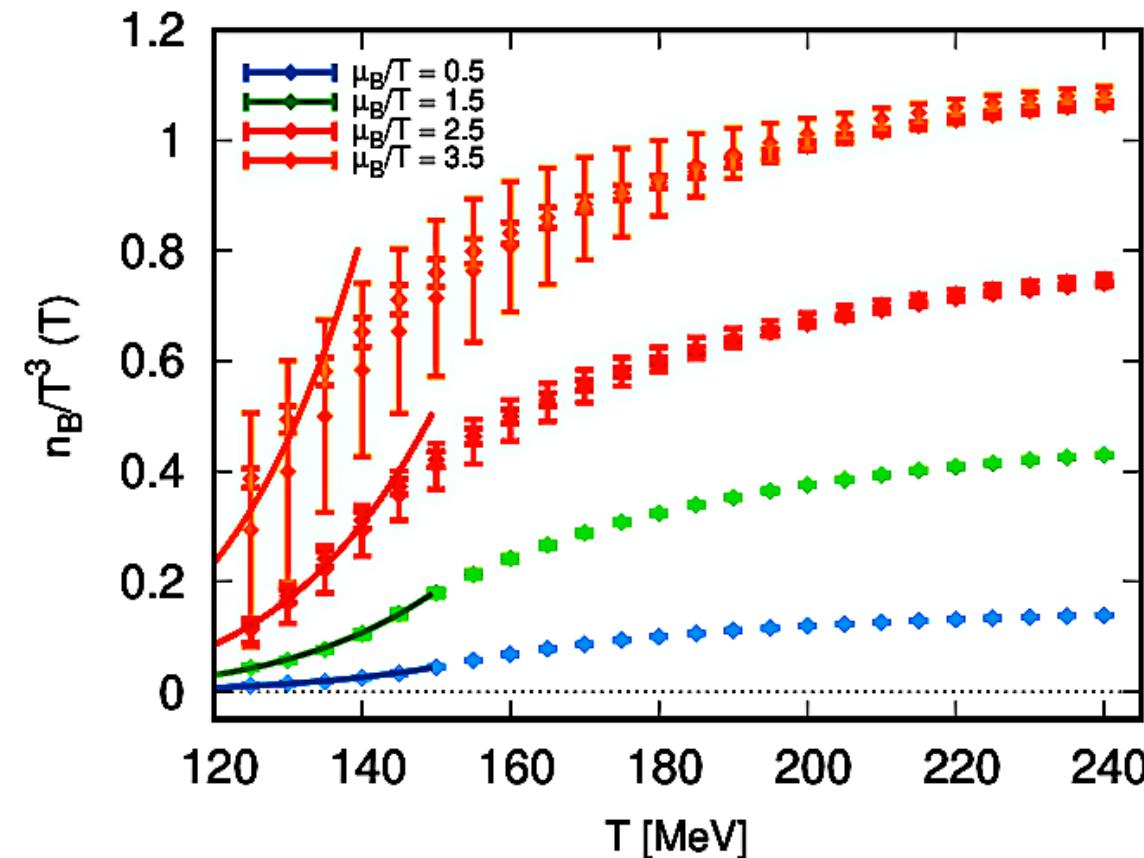
$$\Delta \left[\frac{P}{T^4} \right] \equiv \frac{P(T, \mu_B)}{T^4} - \frac{P(T_0, 0)}{T_0^4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta \left[\frac{P}{T^4} \right] &= \frac{d[P(T, 0)/T^4]}{dT} \Big|_{T_0} \Delta T + \frac{1}{2!} \chi_2^B(T_0) \hat{\mu}_B^2 \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{2!} \frac{d\chi_2^B(T)}{dT} \Big|_{T_0} \hat{\mu}_B^2 \Delta T + \mathcal{O}(\hat{\mu}_B^4, (\Delta T)^2) \end{aligned} \qquad \Delta T = T - T_0(\mu_B)$$

choose $T_0(\mu_B)$ along a physics-motivated path in $T - \mu_B$ plane

empirically observed to work till larger value of μ_B

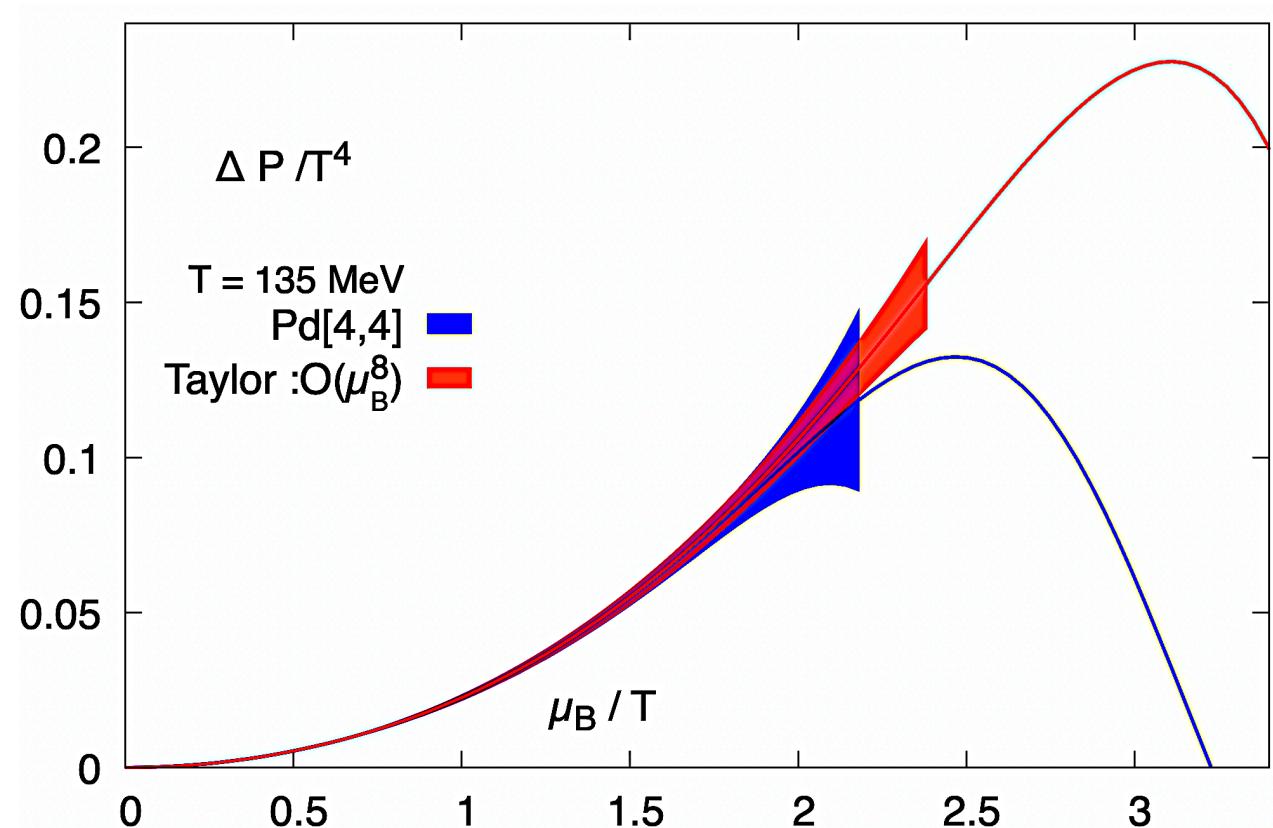
Borsanyi et.al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 126, 232001 (2021)



... still an expansion up to $\mathcal{O}(\mu_B^4)$

Padé resummation of Taylor expansion

$$\sum_n \chi_n^B \mu_B^n \rightarrow \sum_i \frac{a_j}{\mu_B - b_i}$$

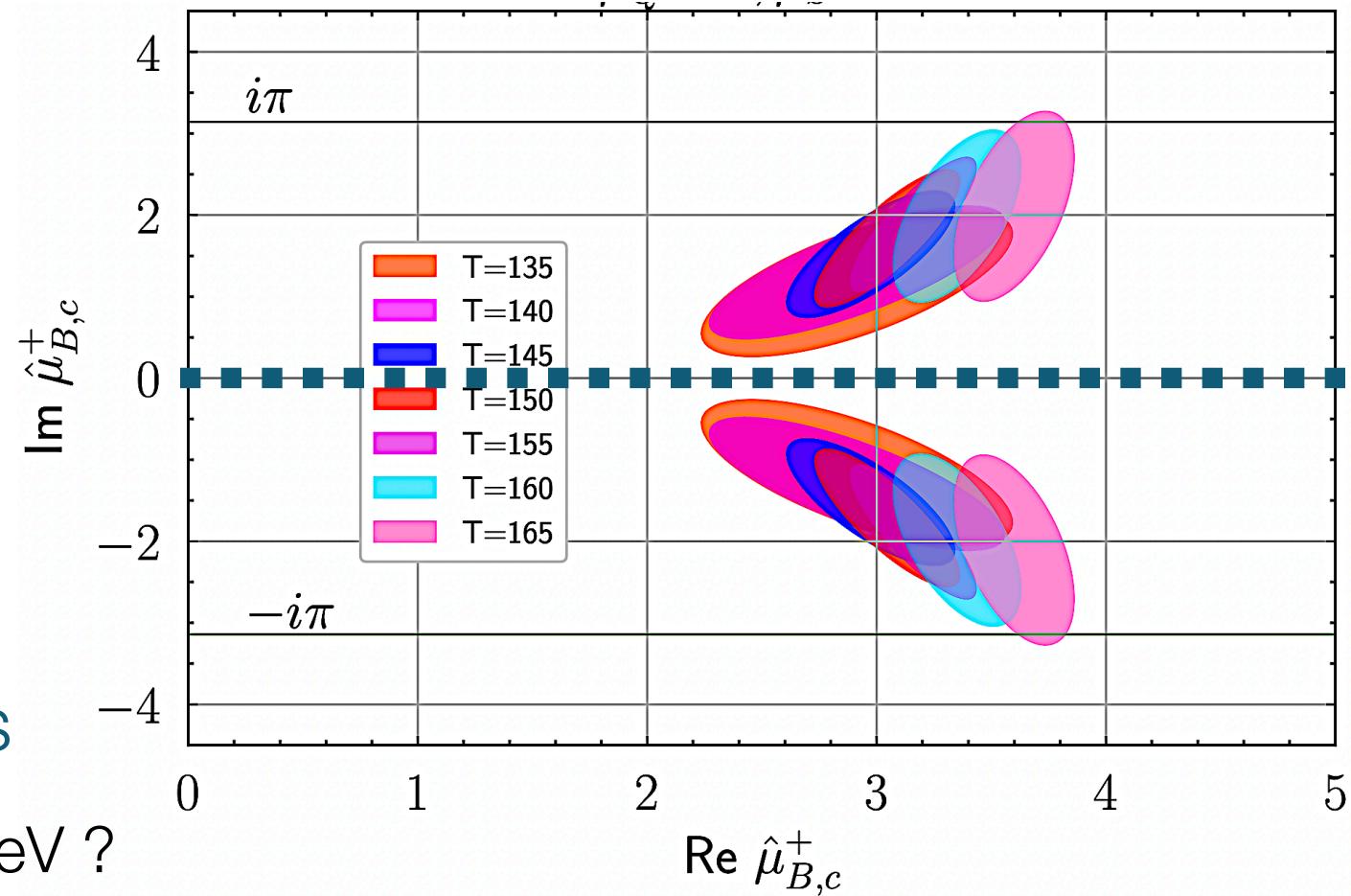


$$\sum_n \chi_n^B \mu_B^n \rightarrow \sum_i \frac{a_j}{\mu_B - b_i}$$

zeros of QCD
partition function

no zero on the real- μ_B axis

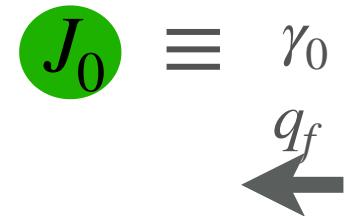
no QCD critical point for $T > 135$ MeV ?

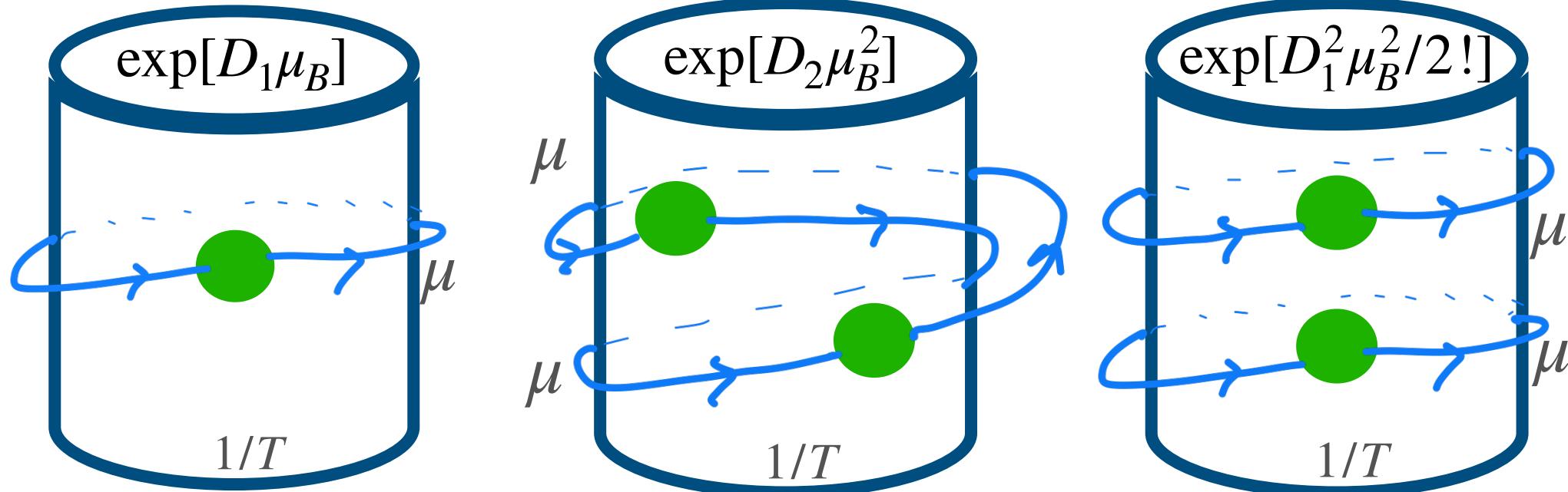


very sensitive to orders & accuracies of Taylor coefficients

expansion in current-current correlation: all orders in μ_B

$$D_n = \int d\mathbf{x}_1 \cdots d\mathbf{x}_n J_0(\mathbf{x}_1) \cdots J_0(\mathbf{x}_n)$$

$$J_0 \equiv \gamma_0 q_f$$




for a given gauge field background

- resummed partition function: contributions of up to N-pt current-current correlation to all orders in μ_B

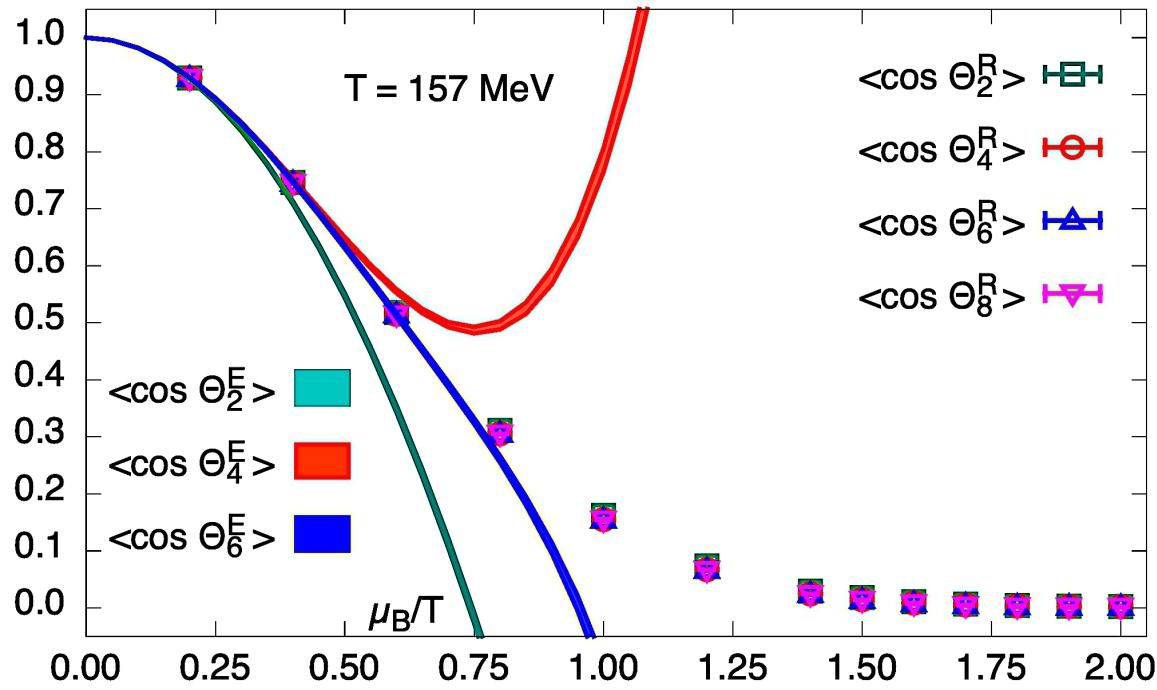
$$\frac{Z_N^R(T, \mu_B)}{Z(T, 0)} = \left\langle \exp \left[\sum_{n=1}^N \bar{D}_n \left(\frac{\mu_B}{T} \right)^n \right] \right\rangle \quad \bar{D}_n = D_n / n!$$

zeros of Z_N^R provides self-consistent check of reliability of results

not expansion of Z , but of fermion action on a fixed background

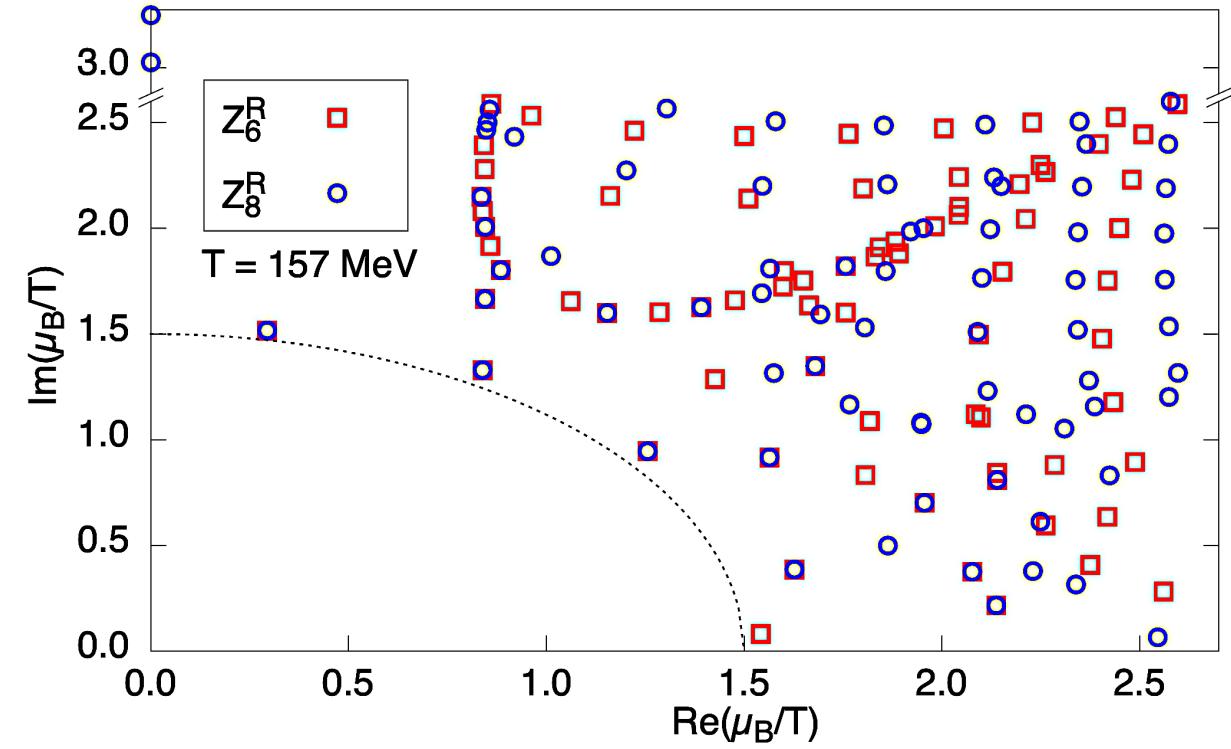
- has been generalized to resum all order in T, μ_B
 - generalization of Borsanyi et.al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 126, 232001 (2021)

average phase of partition function



excellent convergence

zeros of partition function



stable while increased order

summary

- first results for up to 3S & 2P bottomonia in QGP
 - heavy-quark potential from these results
- QGP static-quark potential for full QCD
- heavy-quark diffusion constant for full QCD
- resummed QCD EoS to all orders in chemical potential
 - resumming contributions of up to N-point current-current correlations
 - self-consistent check of reliability